

# OpenStudio Conversion of DEER Prototypes

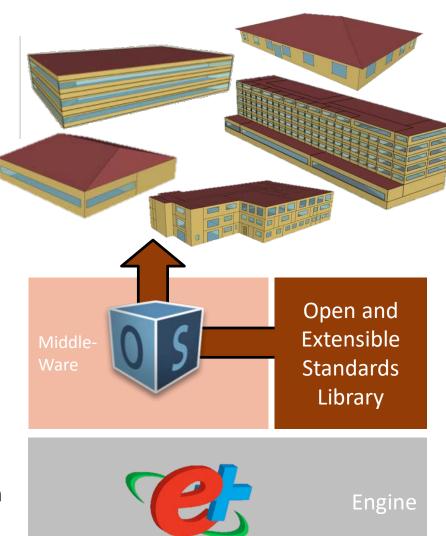


February 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2018 L Brackney and A Parker

#### **OpenStudio-Based Portfolio-Analysis**

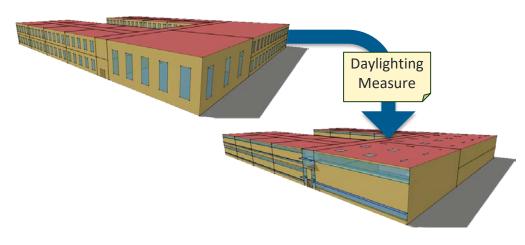
OpenStudio is "middleware" for building energy modeling

- Simplifies process of generating and modifying energy models
- Manages parametric analysis
- Enables rapid-creation of 3<sup>rd</sup> party tools built on top of EnergyPlus (e.g. HAP)
- Prototypes are generated procedurally
  - Inputs: Type + HVAC System, Vintage and Climate Zone
  - Underlying assumptions stored in Excel sheets that feed the library
  - Easily extended for new building types
- Just completed addition of DEER prototype inputs to Standards Library for beta release in OpenStudio 2.5.0 (End of March)

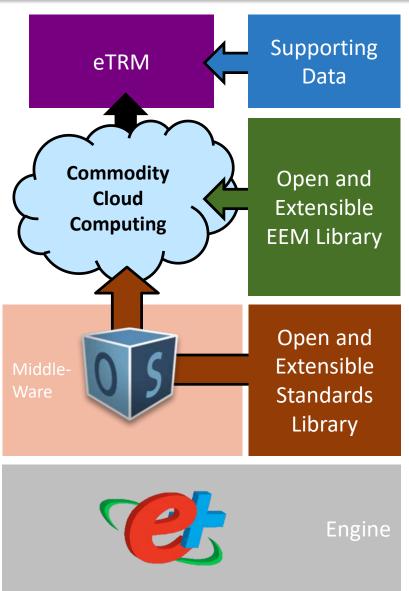


### **OpenStudio-Based Portfolio-Analysis**

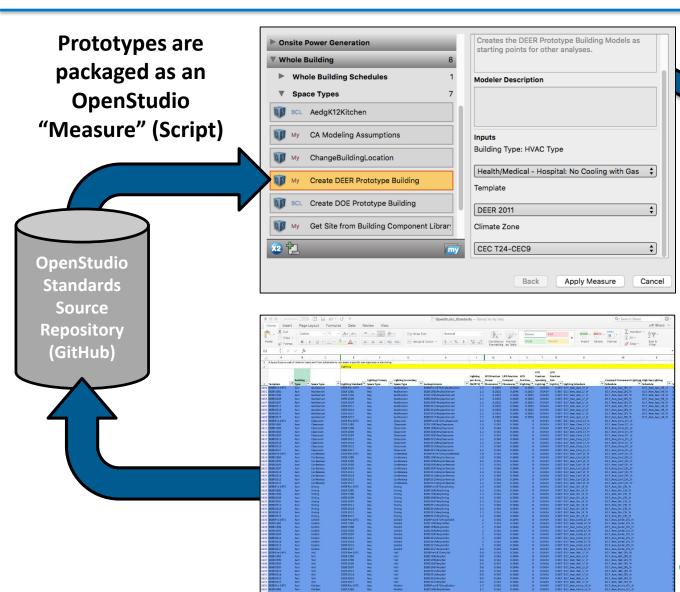
 EEMs packaged as modular scripts that can perform simple or complex model transformations to arbitrary models

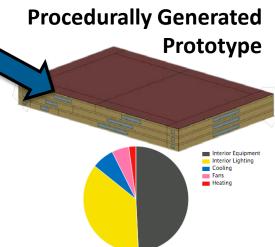


- Multiple private sector firms are now creating EEM content
- Portfolio Analysis is Massively Scalable
  - Uses commodity cloud services (Amazon)
  - Can perform full combinatorial analysis
  - Also <u>uncertainty</u> analysis and optimization



#### **DEER Integration Process**





## Input assumptions entered via spreadsheet

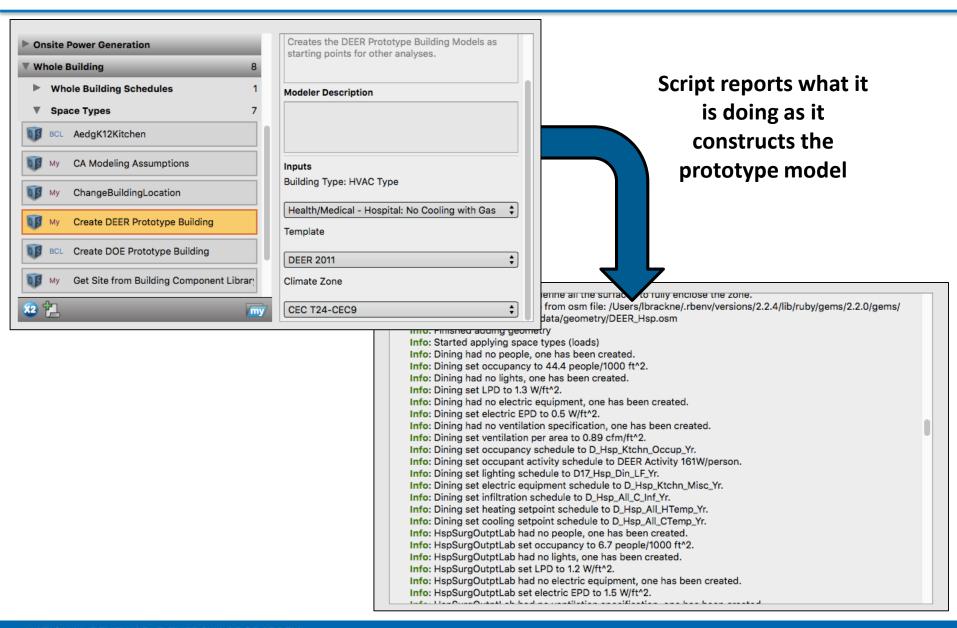
156 Building Type/HVAC 9 Vintages 16 Climate Zones

22,464 DEER Prototypes

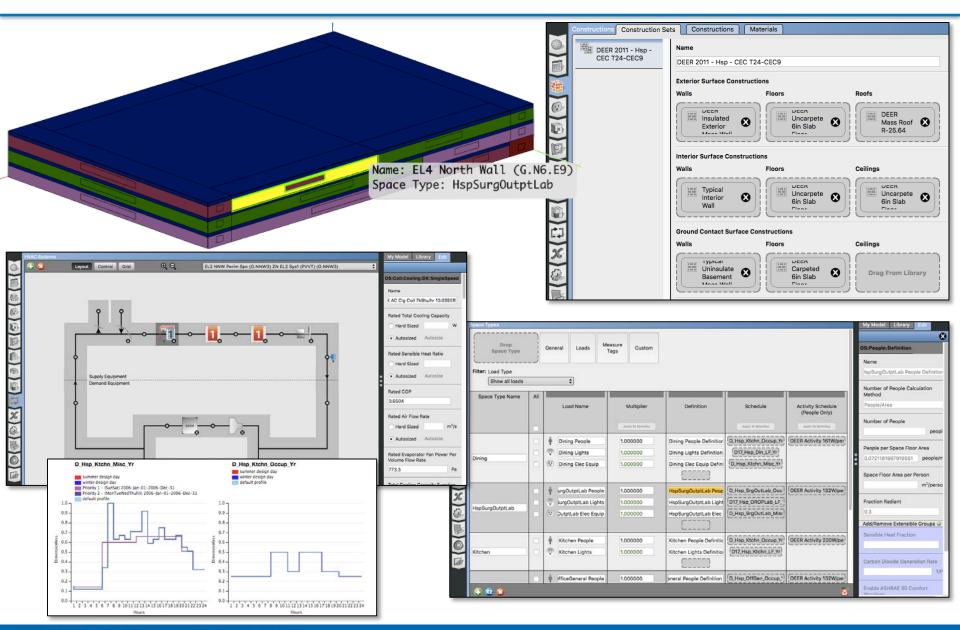
## **DEER Integration Process**

															1
											ar 5		PD		_
P		Building			Lighting Primar	y Lighting Secondary	·	Lighting LF per Area Li		PD Fraction LPI ompact Fra		raction   ipecialty	Fraction	Compact Fluorescent Light	totyp
_	3 Template		Space Type	Lighting Standard		Space Type	LookupColumn						ightin Lighting Schedule	Schedule	, ,
10	1600 DEER Pre-1975	Asm	Auditorium	DEER Pre-1975	Any	Auditorium	DEER Pre-1975AnyAuditorium	1.5	0.2825	0.3846	0.2825	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Aud_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Aud_CFL_Yr	N // I
þ	1601 DEER 1985 1602 DEER 1996	Asm Asm	Auditorium Auditorium	DEER 1985 DEER 1996	Any	Auditorium Auditorium	DEER 1985AnyAuditorium DEER 1996AnyAuditorium	1.5	0.2825	0.3846	0.2825	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Aud_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Aud_CFL_Yr	Mod
	1602 DEER 1998 1603 DEER 2003	Asm	Auditorium	DEER 1996 DEER 2003	Any Any	Auditorium	DEER 2003 Any Auditorium	1.5 1.2	0.2825		0.2825	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Aud_LF_Yr 0.007 D17_Asm_Aud_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Aud_CFL_Yr D17_Asm_Aud_CFL_Yr	
	1604 DEER 2007	Asm	Auditorium	DEER 2007	Any	Auditorium	DEER 2007AnyAuditorium	1.2	0.2825		0.2825	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Aud_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Aud_CFL_Yr	
	1605 DEER 2011	Asm	Auditorium	DEER 2011	Any	Auditorium	DEER 2011AnyAuditorium	1.2	0.2825		0.2825	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Aud_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Aud_CFL_Yr	The same of the sa
	1606 DEER 2014	Asm	Auditorium	DEER 2014	Any	Auditorium	DEER 2014AnyAuditorium	1.2	0.2825		0.2825	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Aud_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Aud_CFL_Yr	
// N //	1607 DEER 2015 1608 DEER 2017	Asm Asm	Auditorium Auditorium	DEER 2015 DEER 2017	Any Any	Auditorium Auditorium	DEER 2015AnyAuditorium DEER 2017AnyAuditorium	1.2 1.2	0.2825 0.2825	0.3846	0.2825	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Aud_LF_Yr 0.007 D17_Asm_Aud_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Aud_CFL_Yr D17_Asm_Aud_CFL_Yr	
IVI	1609 DEER Pre-1975	Asm	Classroom	DEER Pre-1975	Any	Classroom	DEER Pre-1975AnyClassroom	1.6	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Cirm_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Clrm_CFL_Yr	
	1610 DEER 1985	Asm	Classroom	DEER 1985	Any	Classroom	DEER 1985AnyClassroom	1.6	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Clrm_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Clrm_CFL_Yr	
	1611 DEER 1996	Asm	Classroom	DEER 1996	Any	Classroom	DEER 1996AnyClassroom	1.6	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Clrm_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Clrm_CFL_Yr	
	1612 DEER 2003 1613 DEER 2007	Asm Asm	Classroom Classroom	DEER 2003 DEER 2007	Any Any	Classroom	DEER 2003 Any Classroom DEER 2007 Any Classroom	1.2 1.2	0.565 0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Clrm_LF_Yr 0.007 D17_Asm_Clrm_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Clrm_CFL_Yr D17_Asm_Clrm_CFL_Yr	
	1614 DEER 2011	Asm	Classroom	DEER 2011	Any	Classroom	DEER 2011AnyClassroom	1.2	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17 Asm_Clrm_LF_Yr	D17 Asm Clrm CFL Yr	Interior E
	1615 DEER 2014	Asm	Classroom	DEER 2014	Any	Classroom	DEER 2014AnyClassroom	1.2	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Clrm_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Clrm_CFL_Yr	Interior L
	1616 DEER 2015	Asm	Classroom	DEER 2015	Any	Classroom	DEER 2015AnyClassroom	1.2	0,565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Clrm_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Cirm_CFL_Yr	Cooling
	1617 DEER 2017 1618 DEER Pre-1975	Asm	Classroom	DEER 2017 DEER Pre-1975	Any	Classroom Conference	DEER 2017AnyClassroom DEER Pre-1975AnyConference	1.2 1.8	0.565 0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Clrm_LF_Yr 0.007 D17_Asm_Conf_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Clrm_CFL_Yr D17_Asm_Conf_CFL_Yr	Fans Heating
	1619 DEER 1985	Asm	Conference	DEER 1985	Any	Conference	DEER 1985AnyConference	1.8	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Conf_LF_Yr	D17_ASM_Conf_CFL_Yr	- reading
	1620 DEER 1996	Asm	Conference	DEER 1996	Any	Conference	DEER 1996AnyConference	1.6	0.565	0.3846	ō	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Conf_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Conf_CFL_Yr	
	1621 DEER 2003	Asm	Conference	DEER 2003	Any	Conference	DEER 2003 Any Conference	1.5	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Conf_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Conf_CFL_Yr	
	1622 DEER 2007 1623 DEER 2011	Asm Asm	Conference Conference	DEER 2007 DEER 2011	Any Any	Conference Conference	DEER 2007AnyConference DEER 2011AnyConference	1.4 1.4	0.565 0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Conf_LF_Yr 0.007 D17_Asm_Conf_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Conf_CFL_Yr D17_Asm_Conf_CFL_Yr	
	1624 DEER 2014	Asm	Conference	DEER 2014	Any	Conference	DEER 2011AnyConference	1.4	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17 Asm Conf LF Yr	D17_ASM_COM_CFL_Yr	
Ope	1625 DEER 2015	Asm	Conference	DEER 2015	Any	Conference	DEER 2015AnyConference	1.4	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Conf_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Conf_CFL_Yr	
Ope	1626 DEER 2017	Asm	Conference	DEER 2017	Any	Conference	DEER 2017AnyConference	1.2	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Conf_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Conf_CFL_Yr	
Ct-	1627 DEER Pre-1975 1628 DEER 1985	Asm Asm	Dining Dining	DEER Pre-1975 DEER 1985	Any	Dining	DEER Pre-1975AnyDining DEER 1985AnyDining	1.5 1.5	0.565 0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Din_LF_Yr 0.007 D17_Asm_Din_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Din_CFL_Yr D17_Asm_Din_CFL_Yr	
Sta	1629 DEER 1996	Asm	Dining	DEER 1985	Any	Dining Dining	DEER 1985AnyDining DEER 1996AnyDining	1.3	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Din_LF_Yr 0.007 D17 Asm Din LF Yr	D17_Asm_Din_CFL_Yr	
	1630 DEER 2003	Asm	Dining	DEER 2003	Any	Dining	DEER 2003AnyDining	1.3	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Din_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Din_CFL_Yr	
S	1631 DEER 2007	Asm	Dining	DEER 2007	Any	Dining	DEER 2007 Any Dining	1.3	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Din_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Din_CFL_Yr	
	1632 DEER 2011	Asm	Dining	DEER 2011	Any	Dining	DEER 2011 Any Dining	1.3	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Din_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Din_CFL_Yr	
Rep	1633 DEER 2014 1634 DEER 2015	Asm Asm	Dining Dining	DEER 2014 DEER 2015	Any	Dining Dining	DEER 2014AnyDining DEER 2015AnyDining	1.3 1.3	0.565 0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Din_LF_Yr 0.007 D17_Asm_Din_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Din_CFL_Yr D17_Asm_Din_CFL_Yr	
IVE	1635 DEER 2017	Asm	Dining	DEER 2017	Any	Dining	DEER 2017AnyDining	1.3	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Din_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Din_CFL_Yr	
10	1636 DEER Pre-1975	Asm	Exhibit	DEER Pre-1975	Any	Exhibit	DEER Pre-1975AnyExhibit	2	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Exhbt_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Exhbt_CFL_Yr	
(G	1637 DEER 1985	Asm	Exhibit	DEER 1985	Any	Exhibit	DEER 1985AnyExhibit	2	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Exhbt_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Exhbt_CFL_Yr	
	1638 DEER 1996 1639 DEER 2003	Asm Asm	Exhibit Exhibit	DEER 1996 DEER 2003	Any Any	Exhibit Exhibit	DEER 1996AnyExhibit DEER 2003AnyExhibit	2	0.565 0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Exhbt_LF_Yr 0.007 D17_Asm_Exhbt_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Exhbt_CFL_Yr D17_Asm_Exhbt_CFL_Yr	
	1640 DEER 2007	Asm	Exhibit	DEER 2007	Any	Exhibit	DEER 2007AnyExhibit	2	0.565	0.3846	Ö	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Exhbt_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Exhbt_CFL_Yr	
	1641 DEER 2011	Asm	Exhibit	DEER 2011	Any	Exhibit	DEER 2011AnyExhibit	2	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Exhbt_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Exhbt_CFL_Yr	
	1642 DEER 2014	Asm	Exhibit	DEER 2014	Any	Exhibit	DEER 2014AnyExhibit	2	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Exhbt_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Exhbt_CFL_Yr	
	1643 DEER 2015 1644 DEER 2017	Asm Asm	Exhibit Exhibit	DEER 2015 DEER 2017	Any Any	Exhibit Exhibit	DEER 2015 Any Exhibit DEER 2017 Any Exhibit	2 1.8	0.565 0.565	0.3846 0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Exhbt_LF_Yr 0.007 D17_Asm_Exhbt_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Exhbt_CFL_Yr D17_Asm_Exhbt_CFL_Yr	
	1645 DEER Pre-1975	Asm	Hall	DEER Pre-1975	Any	Hall	DEER Pre-1975AnvHall	0.8	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Hall_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Hall_CFL_Yr	
	1646 DEER 1985	Asm	Hall	DEER 1985	Any	Hall	DEER 1985AnyHall	0.8	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Hall_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Hall_CFL_Yr	
	1647 DEER 1996	Asm	Hall	DEER 1996	Any	Hall	DEER 1996AnyHall	0.6	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Hall_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Hall_CFL_Yr	
	1648 DEER 2003 1649 DEER 2007	Asm Asm	Hall Hall	DEER 2003 DEER 2007	Any	Hall Hall	DEER 2003AnyHall DEER 2007AnyHall	0.6 0.6	0.565 0.565	0.3846 0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Hall_LF_Yr 0.007 D17_Asm_Hall_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Hall_CFL_Yr D17_Asm_Hall_CFL_Yr	
	1649 DEER 2007	Asm	Hall	DEER 2007	Any	Hall	DEER 2007AnyHall	0.6	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Hall_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Hall_CFL_Yr	I
,	1651 DEER 2014	Asm	Hall	DEER 2014	Any	Hall	DEER 2014AnyHall	0.6	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Hall_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Hall_CFL_Yr	
	1652 DEER 2015	Asm	Hall	DEER 2015	Any	Hall	DEER 2015AnyHall	0.6	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Hall_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Hall_CFL_Yr	
	1653 DEER 2017	Asm	Hall Kitchen	DEER 2017	Any	Hall	DEER 2017 Any Hall	0.6	0.565	0.3846 0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Hall_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Hall_CFL_Yr	
	1654 DEER Pre-1975 1655 DEER 1985	Asm Asm	Kitchen	DEER Pre-1975 DEER 1985	Any Any	Kitchen Kitchen	DEER Pre-1975AnyKitchen DEER 1985AnyKitchen	1.7 1.7	0.565 0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Ktchn_LF_Yr 0.007 D17_Asm_Ktchn_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Ktchn_CFL_Yr D17_Asm_Ktchn_CFL_Yr	
	1656 DEER 1996	Asm	Kitchen	DEER 1996	Any	Kitchen	DEER 1996AnyKitchen	1.7	0.565	0.3846	ő	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Ktchn_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Ktchn_CFL_Yr	
	1657 DEER 2003	Asm	Kitchen	DEER 2003	Any	Kitchen	DEER 2003AnyKitchen	1.7	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Ktchn_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Ktchn_CFL_Yr	
	1658 DEER 2007	Asm	Kitchen	DEER 2007	Any	Kitchen	DEER 2007AnyKitchen	1.6	0.565 0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Ktchn_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Ktchn_CFL_Yr	
	1659 DEER 2011 1660 DEER 2014	Asm Asm	Kitchen Kitchen	DEER 2011 DEER 2014	Any Any	Kitchen Kitchen	DEER 2011 Any Kitchen DEER 2014 Any Kitchen	1.6 1.6	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Ktchn_LF_Yr 0.007 D17 Asm Ktchn LF Yr	D17_Asm_Ktchn_CFL_Yr D17_Asm_Ktchn_CFL_Yr	
	1661 DEER 2015	Asm	Kitchen	DEER 2015	Any	Kitchen	DEER 2015AnyKitchen	1.2	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17 Asm Ktchn LF Yr	D17 Asm Ktchn CFL Yr	
	1662 DEER 2017	Asm	Kitchen	DEER 2017	Any	Kitchen	DEER 2017AnyKitchen	1.2	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_Ktchn_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_Ktchn_CFL_Yr	
	1663 DEER Pre-1975	Asm	LobbyWaiting	DEER Pre-1975	Any	LobbyWalting	DEER Pre-1975AnyLobbyWaiting		0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_LobWt_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_LobWt_CFL_Yr	
	1664 DEER 1985 1665 DEER 1996	Asm Asm	LobbyWaiting LobbyWaiting	DEER 1985 DEER 1996	Any	LobbyWaiting LobbyWaiting	DEER 1985AnyLobbyWaiting DEER 1996AnyLobbyWaiting	1.5 1.3	0.565 0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_LobWt_LF_Yr 0.007 D17 Asm_LobWt_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_LobWt_CFL_Yr D17_Asm_LobWt_CFL_Yr	
	1666 DEER 2003	Asm	LobbyWaiting	DEER 1996 DEER 2003	Any	LobbyWaiting	DEER 1996AnyLobbyWaiting DEER 2003AnyLobbyWaiting	1.3	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_LobWt_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_LobWt_CFL_Yr	
	1667 DEER 2007	Asm	LobbyWaiting	DEER 2007	Any	LobbyWaiting	DEER 2007AnyLobbyWaiting	1.3	0.565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_LobWt_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_LobWt_CFL_Yr	
	1668 DEER 2011	Asm	LobbyWaiting	DEER 2011	Any	LobbyWaiting	DEER 2011AnyLobbyWaiting	1.3	0,565	0.3846	0	0.0434	0.007 D17_Asm_LobWt_LF_Yr	D17_Asm_LobWt_CFL_Yr	

#### **Additional Transparency**



### **Additional Transparency**

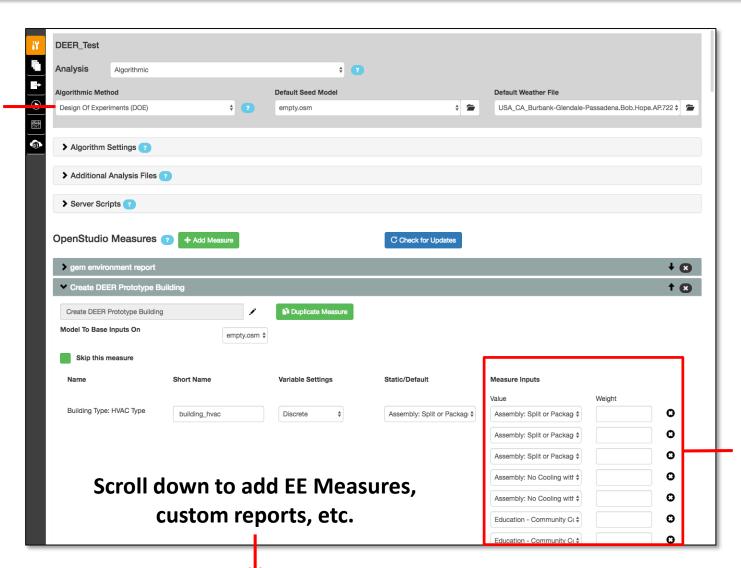


## Hsp/2011/CZ9 Simulation Results



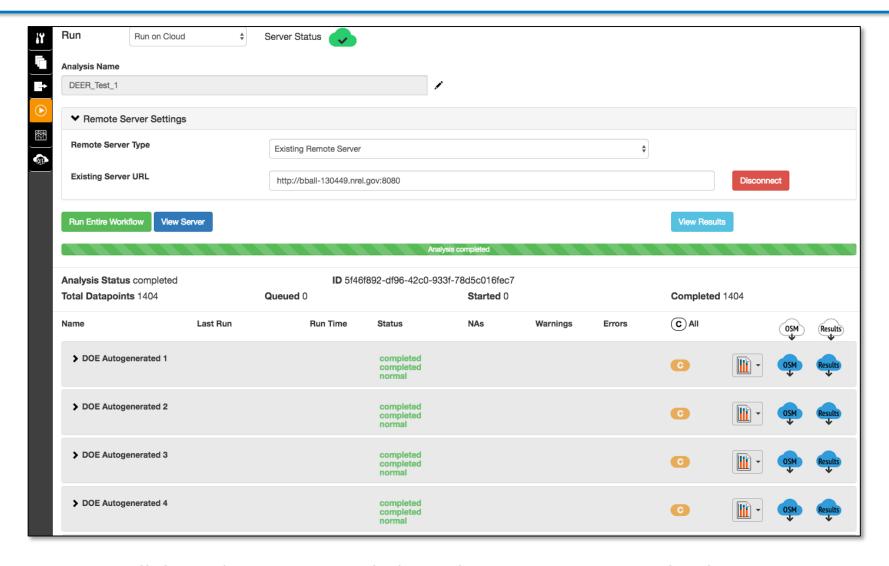
### **Using Prototypes at Scale**

Select analysis



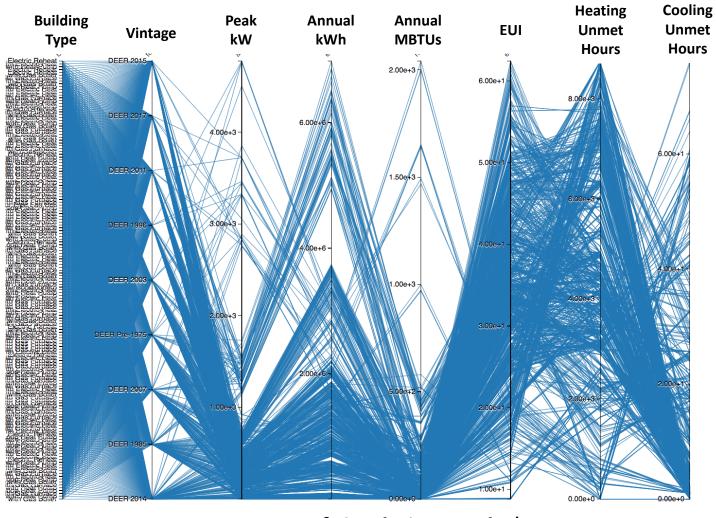
Select
building
types,
vintages,
and climate
zones

## **Using Prototypes at Scale**



Parallel simulations run on dedicated servers or Amazon cloud computing

#### **Full Mesh of Prototypes for Climate Zone 9**



156 x 9 = 1,404 sets of simulation results\*

#### **Demo**

#### **Next Steps**

#### Complete DEER prototype integration with OpenStudio

- Finish minimal functional testing:
  - Are prototype models generated?
  - Are model input arguments being sourced from spreadsheet fields as expected?
  - Do the models simulate?
  - Fix prototype combinations that do not simulate.
- NREL is presently funded by other projects to complete this work

#### Rigorous comparison of OS/E+ prototypes to DOE-2 equivalents

- We believe it would be inappropriate for us to "validate" our own work
- Based on discussions within the CalTF, we recommend that staff at UC Davis perform an independent assessment including:
  - Simulation of all combinations of Building type, vintage, and climate zone in both systems
  - Creation of percent difference for monthly and annual energy use broken down by end use & fuel type
  - Identify sources of variation and either fix or recommend fixes for NREL to perform
  - Preferably, this methodology would be developed as an automated process that could be used as part of the OpenStudio continuous integration development and testing processes
- Final report would be reviewed by the CalTF for presentation to the CPUC
- Funding for proposed UC Davis validation efforts is required

#### FY19 and Beyond: Continuous Improvement

#### Translation of input data from MASControl to OpenStudio has identified opportunities for continuous improvement:

- Prototype space types are defined but unused for multiple building types
- Better data might be obtained to replace input values patterns that appear to have been cut/pasted for the sake of expedience
- Mechanical systems that are more easily represented in OpenStudio could be substituted to better reflect typical conditions

#### Explicit analysis of risk

- A longer term approach should capture stock variability via probability distributions for key parameters that could be quantified via CEUS, Co-Star, and other databases
- This would enable a more rigorous, defensible, and transparent approach to risk in predicting realization rates and determining if deemed savings are appropriate for a measure

